VZ 200/300

HUNTER VALLEY VZ JOURNAL

CELEBRATING THE BICENTENARY
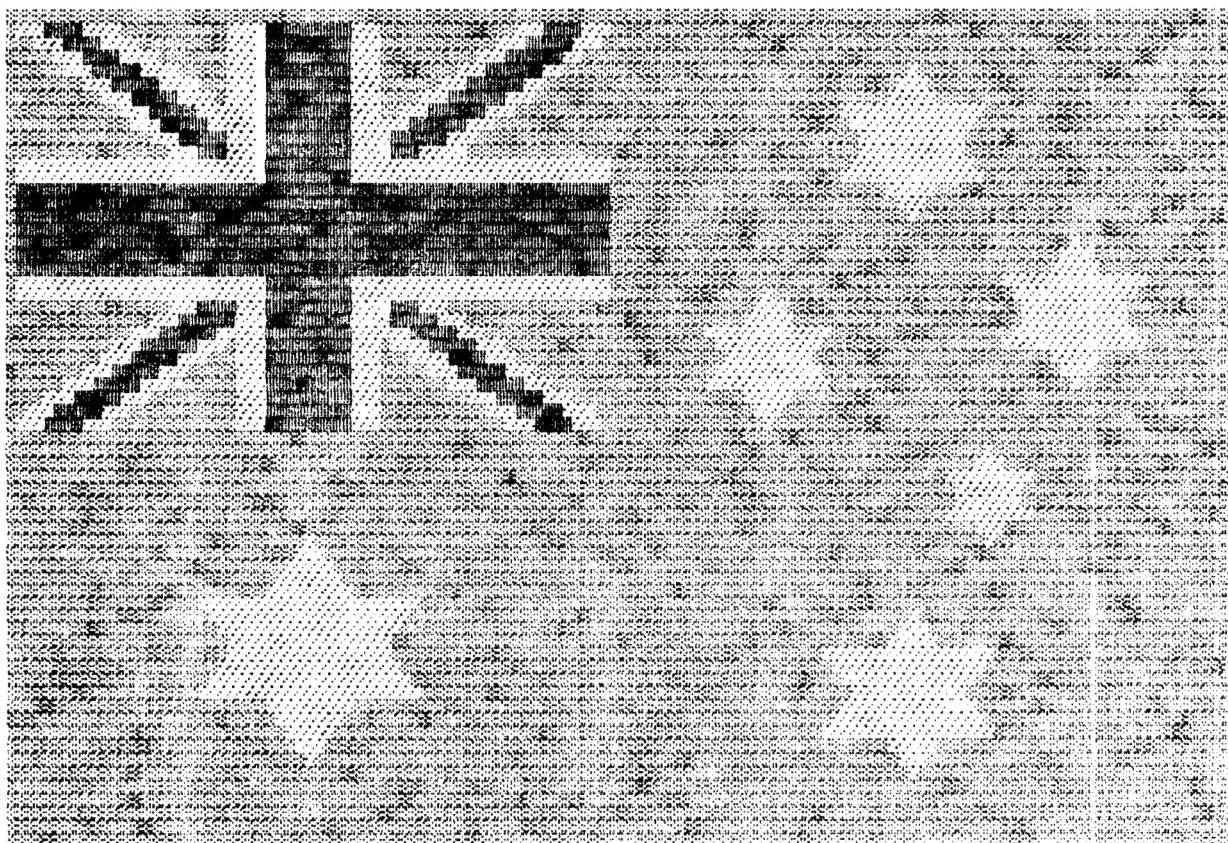
EDITOR'S COMMENTS ISSUE # 20 - 2

ERRORS IN PUT/GET * 3 IN ISSUE 19, Page 4 :-
Lines 2 to 8 must not be typed in as it will corrupt program. I entered lines to provide a heading without realising program would be affected. My apologies to Robert Quinn and our readers.

See SUITE in this issue for an enlarged and enhanced PUT/GET * 3.

APOLOGIES, EXPO 88 & BRISBANE AND OTHER VZ USER GROUPS :- Page 3

PAGED DISK MENU by Paul & Joe LEON :- Pages 4-5
This disk menu is very similiar to one published previously. It will handle up to 120 programs which will be displayed on up to five pages.

SUITE by Robert QUINN :- Pages 6-7
This is an enlarged and enhanced PUT/GET * 3 chief of them being IBS (INTERRUPT BSAVE SCREEN) for disk users.

PRINTER BUFFER UPDATE by Dave BOYCE :- Page 8
Dave continues updating with new information on the buffer.

32K RAM / 64K EPROM from David NEWCOMBE :- Pages 9-10
With the VZ being discontinued a source of hardware or software is essential to VZ Users. David's 32K Ram Board and or 64K Eprom module might be just what you need. Please check for prices and availability first.

60 * 60 DIGIT MULTIPLIER by Neville HUGHES :- Page 11
If you're into maths then this program might prove interesting.

BEAM HEADING by Des HOLMES :- Pages 12-13
This program is for radio hams. Although it's centered on Newcastle it should be possible to change it for your location.

4K-64K SIDEWAYS RAM/EPROM by Joe LEON :- Pages 14-15
In the VZ memory map there is 10K reserved for cartridges from 4000H to 67FFH. The DOS ROM in the disk controller takes up 8K which leaves us with a 2K gap which can be utilised. The 2K can't be enlarged normally exept by bank switching (going sideways), up to 128K possible.

MUSICAL JOYSTICKS by Brendon GREGG :- Page 15
A sipmle program by Brendon which will allow you to play a tune on your VZ. The sound commands can be adjusted as required. Take it away MAESTRO.

FOR PRIVATE SALE :- Page 15
Dave has some more goodies for sale surplus to his requirements.

FOR SALE E & F W.P. PATCH 3.1 :- Page 15
NEW - NEW - PATCH 3.3 - NEW - NEW - All I can tell you at this stage is it has extra commands/functions like UPDATE, ENHANCED RENAME AND ERASE, SOFTWARE SHIFTLOCK AND PRINTER CONTROL CODES IMBEDDED IN TEXT.

SOFTWARE FOR SALE :- Page 16
Versatile utilites by Dave mitchell and Matthew Taylor.

HUNTER VALLEY VZ JOURNAL SUPPLEMENT :- 5 Back Pages

RAM COMMUNICATION REGION UPDATE by Robert QUINN - Original by Dave MITCHELL

Another first for the Journal, a pull out supplement with original idea by Brian Greeve. The idea is to remove the supplement pages from previous and this issue and staple them together to form the start of a reference library. A front cover has been provided for that purpose with provision for an index.

APOLOGIES :-
     Every now and then we can't help our readers problems simply because we are not familiar with the subject or we just don't have the particular program in question they have trouble with in using. We try to enlist other VZ users who may be able to help and that is as far as we can go.

BRISBANE VZ USERS WORKSHOP & EXPO 88 -
     EXPO 88 was real great and so was the local VZ User Group who made me most welcome in their club and homes as well. It was a real pleasure meeting in person Larry Taylor, John D'Alton, Bob Jones and Eddie Tomes among others.

VZ DOWN UNDER : -
     I believe Scott Le BRUN is no longer involved with the VZ and I for one appreciate the service he performed for VZ Users. Well done Scott and we wish you the best for the future.

     Harry HUGGINS has stepped in as the new Editor of VZ Down Under and I had the pleasure of meeting him personally while he was in our region on holidays.

VZ USER   MARK HARWOOD   P.O.BOX 154   DURAL N.S.W.   2158

LE'VZ OOP   J.C.E. D'ALTON   39 AGNES St. TOOWONG QLND. 4066
VSOFTWAREZ - SOFTWARE/HARDWARE FOR SALE

VZ DOWN UNDER   HARRY HUGGINS 12 THOMAS ST. MITCHAM 3132 VIC.

VZ-LINK - PETER J. HILL P.O.BOX 1972   C.P.O. AUCKLAND N.Z.

WAVZ - GRAEME BYWATER   P.O. BOX 388,   MORLEY W.A.   6062

BRISBANE VZ USERS WORKSHOP - C/O 63 TINGALPA ST. WYNUM WEST 4178
SOFTWARE FOR SALE - DISK MENU

HUNTER VALLEY VZ USERS' GROUP - P.O. BOX 161 JESMOND N.S.W. 2299
SECRETARY/EDITOR-JOE LEON (049) 51 2756
PRESIDENT-ROSS WOODS (049) 71 2843

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NOTE :- When writing to any above or H.V.VZ. Users' Group for information please enclose a S.S.A.E. or NZ 2 Int. Reply Coupons.

     Every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of information contained within be it general, technical, programming, etc. No responsibility can be accepted by H.V.VZ.U.G. as a result of applying such information.
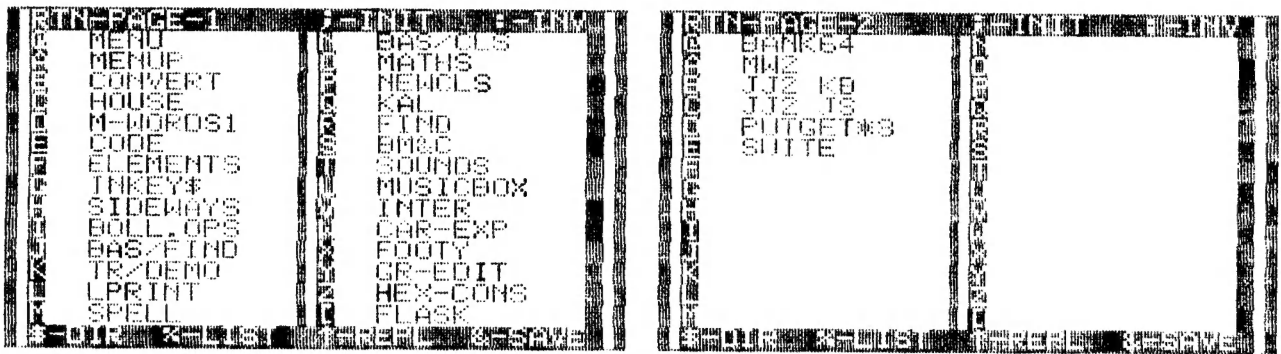
The two screen dumps above show two pages of the menu and top and bottom of frame show all relevant commands.

Lines 10 to 15 :-
    DO NOT ALTER THEM - Type in exactly as shown. The (:) COLON in front of the command RUN is not a mistake. The program is designed to LOAD and RUN or BRUN basic or machine code programs.

    In case of M/C programs the character 'B' is POKED into line 15 replacing the COLON and thereby changing the command RUN into BRUN. The program FILENAME is POKED also into line 15 where the the numbers 1 to 8 are between the quotes. For that reason any attempt to change line 10 and 15 will result in a corrupted program. In case there are less than 8 characters then line 205 puts blank spaces at end of filename to make up 8 characters.

MENU COMMANDS :-

%-LIST - Pressing SHIFT 5 will list lines 500 to 600 where the FILENAME and FILETYPE must be entered into DATA statements seperated by a comma. A 'T' denotes a basic file while a 'B' denotes a M/C file. and need not be typed in as your programs will have different names. Try MENUP.T as your first filename.

RTN-PAGE-1 - The RETURN key toggles between pages 1 and 5 provided each page holds filenames. The current page number is shown.

;-INIT - The (;) key will allow you to INITialise disks and has a QUIT option.

:-INV - This key toggles between NORMAL and INVERSE screens.

$-dir - This key displays the directory and a further function gives you printer printout option.

&-SAVE - This key will save the MENUP program to disk.

^-REPL - If your disk already has a MENUP program on it then SHIFT 'N' will first erase and then save it again using same filename. If you add, change or delete filenames from MENUP then SHIFT 'N' is used to update it.

NOTE - In line 110 "^" denotes SHIFT 'N', the UP ARROW key.

LODING PROGRAMS - With MENUP up and running simply press the required key to the left of the filename and your program will RUN or BRUN depending on type.

```
10 GOTO25
15 :RUN"12345678"
20 '"█████████████████████
25 PA=0:DIMP$(140),F$(140)
30 CLS:IFPEEK(30744)<>96THENPOKE30744,96
35 POKE30862,80:POKE30863,52
40 N=N+1:READP$(N),F$(N):IFF$(N)<>"*"THENGOTO40ELSEN=N-1
45 :
50 CLS:COLOR7:POKE30777,1:IFPA*28+1>NTHENPA=0
55 PRINT"█████████████"CHR$(241+PA)"████████████████████████ █";
60 FOR I=1 TO 14
65 PRINT@(32*I),"█ "CHR$(191+I)"   "P$(I+PA*28);
70 PRINTTAB(15)"█ "CHR$(205+I)"   "P$(I+14+PA*28);TAB(30)"█ █";
75 NEXT
80 PRINT@480,"█ █████████████████████████████████";:POKE29183,229
85 POKE30777,35:GOSUB370
95 :
100 X$=INKEY$:X$=INKEY$:IFX$=""THEN100ELSEX=USR(X)
105 IFX$=":",POKE30744,ABS(PEEK(30744)=0)*96:SOUND20,1
110 IFX$="^"THEN250
115 IFX$="&"THEN260
120 IFX$="$"THEN300
125 IFX$=";"THEN400
130 IFX$="%"THENCLS:LIST500-
135 IFX$=CHR$(13)ANDN>28THENPA=PA+1:GOTO50
140 IFX$<"@"ORX$>"["THEN100
145 P=ASC(X$)-63+PA*28:IFP$(P)=""THEN100
150 CLS:PRINT@480,"███████ "F$(P)":  "P$(P);
155 GOSUB370
195 :
200 IFF$(P)="B"THENPOKE31477,66ELSEPOKE31477,58
205 FORB=1TO8:POKE31479+B,ASC(MID$(P$(P)+"         ",B,1)):NEXT
210 GOTO15
240 :
250 CLS:PRINT@480,"████████ T: MENUP";:GOSUB370:ERA"MENUP"
260 CLS:PRINT@480,"███████ T: MENUP";:GOSUB370:SAVE"MENUP"
295 :
300 CLS:DIR:STATUS
305 PRINT@17,"█ ███████████████ █";:GOSUB370
310 R$=INKEY$:R$=INKEY$:IFINKEY$=""THEN310ELSEX=USR(X)
315 IFR$="Y"THEN340ELSEIFR$="N"THEN50ELSE310
340 IF INP(0)=254 OR INP(0)=246THEN350ELSE355
350 CLS:POKE30876,1:DIR:STATUS:LPRINT:RUN
355 PRINT@480," █████████████████████████████████ █";
360 GOSUB370:SOUND0,9;0,5:RUN
365 :
370 SOUND30,1;25,1:RETURN
375 :
400 PRINT@481," █████████████████████████████ █  ";:GOSUB370
405 I$=INKEY$:I$=INKEY$:IFI$=""THEN405ELSEX=USR(X)
410 IFI$=" "THEN415ELSEIFI$="Q"THEN80ELSE405
415 PRINT@481,"  █████████████████████████████ █   ";:GOSUB370
420 INIT:GOTO300
495 :
500 DATA MENU,T,MENUP,T,CONVERT,T,HOUSE,T,M-WORDS1,T,CODE,T
505 DATA ELEMENTS,T,INKEY$,T,SIDEWAYS,T,BOLL.OPS,T,BAS/FIND,T
510 DATA TR/DEMO,T,LPRINT,T,SPELL,T,BAS/CLS,T,MATHS,T,NEWCLS,B
520 DATA KAL,T,FIND,B,BM&C,T,SOUNDS,T,MUSICBOX,T,INTER,T
530 DATACAR-EXP,T,FOOTY,T,GR-EDIT,T,HEX-CONS,T,FLASK,T,BANK64,T
560 DATA MW2,T,JJ2 KB,T,JJ2 JS,T,PUTGET*3,T,SUITE,T
600 DATA ,*
```

NOTES FOR PUTGET*3

PUT and GET work from within a BASIC program, using statements based on token 165 for PUT and token 164 for GET. These tokens have to be emplaced in a program, as they are in PUTGET*3 where 'P' and 'G' characters are used to reserve bytes in lines 16 and 18 for the PUT and GET tokens. The number characters '1' and '2' in lines 16 and 18 (following 'P' and 'G') modify the PUT and GET statements to make them PUT1, PUT2, GET1, GET2 statements.

When PUTGET*3 is RUN, you will find that most of lines 16 and 18 are invisible when listed, because your VZ is unable to display the words PUT and GET. The words do not exist for the VZ, only the tokens.

DO NOT TYPE IN the REM lines at the start of PUTGET*3 when you enter the program on your VZ, otherwise RUNing the program will POKE the tokens to the wrong locations and the program won't work.

Line 20 can be rewritten as follows to exclude a RETURN from the subroutine (GOSUB12 or GOSUB14) when the RETURN key is pressed :-

20 IFK$=CHR$(13)OR(K$>0ANDK$<7)THEN14ELSERETURN

Both PUTGET*3 and INTDATA (see issue 17 of the JOURNAL) set up their routines in the same part of the COMMUNICATIONS REGION, so you cannot have both routines available simultaneously in your VZ.

SUITE is a combined PUTGET*3 and modified INTDATA for disk drive owners, that allows you to use both sets of routines. SUITE sets up and activates the INTERRUPT ROUTINE and four associated subroutines in protected high memory, leaving the COM.REGION location to PUTGET*3. Three of the four subroutines to the INTERRUPT are those of INTDATA :-

<SHIFT> <C> executes CURSOR CLEAR SCREEN.
<SHIFT> <V> executes LDIR:LSTATUS
<SHIFT> <B> executes DIR:STATUS

<SHIFT> <X> now executes a new function (IBS) that allows you to BSAVE screens to disk whenever you want.

IBS saves the whole 2K of video memory. In MODE(1) this will be a single 2K hi res screen. In MODE(0) it will be a single 512 byte text screen and the content of the remainder of video memory. This remainder can be used in MODE(0) to store three text screens using PUT, PUT1 and PUT2 within a BASIC program. Then <SHIFT> <X> will save the current screen and all three stored screens to disk as a single binary file with the file name SCREEN00.

You can use <SHIFT> <X> again and again to save the current content of video memory to disk. Each time, the number at the end of the file name will increment so that your files will save under the file names SCREEN01, SCREEN02, SCREEN03, ..., SCREEN99 then (if you should ever be busy enough with your VZ and disk drive to get this far!) back to SCREEN00.

When you BLOAD a SCREEN file that consists of four MODE(0) screens, you can use GET, GET1 and GET2 to recall the three alternate screens to display.

To use PUT and GET you will need a subroutine in your programs like the one at the start of PUTGET*3: lines 10 to 24 (Issue 19, page 4).

Immediately after BLOADing a SCREEN file, the INTERRUPT is disabled and will need to be re-enabled before <SHIFT> <X>, <C>, <V>, <B> can be used again. Re-enabling happens automatically in command mode (when a BASIC program is not running) and when a BASIC program is BREAKed, STOPed or ENDed.

The most convenient way to do it without stopping a running program is to execute a SOUND statement from within your program, immediately following the BLOAD statement in the program. If you don't want a noise then use SOUND0,1.

```
5 FORR=1TO217:READA:B=B+A:NEXT
10 IFB<>18830THENPRINT"███████████████":SOUND30,2:END
14 REM"████████████
15 A=(PEEK(30897)+PEEK(30898)*256)-144::B%=A/256:C%=A-B%*256
20 POKE30897,C%:POKE30898,B%:CLEAR50
30 A=PEEK(30897)+PEEK(30898)*256:E=65536:B%=31273
40 FORR=1TO73:READC%:POKEB%,C%:B%=B%+1:NEXT
50 D=A+1-E:FORR=74TO217:READC%:POKED,C%:D=D+1:NEXT
60 D=A+21:B%=D/256:C%=D-B%*256:POKEA+43-E,C%:POKEA+44-E,B%
70 D=A+29:B%=D/256:C%=D-B%*256:POKEA+49-E,C%:POKEA+50-E,B%
80 D=A+1:B%=D/256:C%=D-B%*256:POKE30846,C%:POKE30847,B%
90 POKE30845,195:POKE31107,41:POKE31108,122:POKE31104,72
95 POKE31105,122
99 REM"███████████ ███████████
100 DATA17,0,114
110 DATA183,40,19,254,58,40,15,35,254,49,17,0,116,40,7,254,50
120 DATA17,0,118,32,46,229,33,0,112,24,31,229,33,0,114,17,0,112
130 DATA183,40,21,254,58,40,17,225,35,229,254,49,33,0,116,40
140 DATA7,254,50,33,0,118,32,7,1,0,2,237,176,225,201,225,195
150 DATA151,25
160 REM"████████████ ███████████
170 DATA58,251,104,254,115,40,70,254,121,40,30,254,91,40,93,254
180 DATA122,40,113,201
189 REM"████████████████ ███████████
190 DATA34,83,67,82,69,69
200 DATA78,48,48,34,44,55,48,48,48,44,55,55,70,70,0
209 REM"████ ███████████
210 DATA33,0,0,205,57,72,33,0,0,126,254,57,48,3,60,119,201,62
220 DATA48,119,43,126,254,57,56,244,62,48,119,201
225 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0
229 REM"████ ███████████
230 DATA42,32,120,1,0,114,58,24,120,254,0,62,32,32,2,62,96,119
240 DATA50,60,120,35,121,189,32,236,120,188,32,232,201
249 REM"████████████ ███████████
250 DATA205,196,5,203,71,32,7,62,1,50,156,120,24,15
270 DATA33,230,0,1,75,0,205,92,52,201
279 REM"████████████ ███████████
280 DATA62,0,50,156,120,205,6,73,205,205,82,201
```

ADDITIONS TO DON McKENZIES' PRINTER BUFFER

As a continuation on from the last update on the printer Buffer, in this article I'll describe the latest Eprom and the three new Printed circuit Boards.

The EPROM. The new version Eprom is marked ' PE ' , it has improved diagnostics and a true HEX DUMP MODE and is designed mainly for the three new (main) P. C. Boards. While retaining the Reset, Copy & Test features, there are additional SHIFT, F1 & F2 keys. The Eprom AUTO senses the amount of RAM on board at power-up -: e.g. 64 K or 256 K. All 8 Rams must be installed.

The Boards.
The C3P1 board plugs onto the PBUFF board and is designed for the connection of two more computers. This makes a total of three computers which can feed the PBUFF and are auto polled in a logical sequence (1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 1 ---- etc).
Three DATA LEDS are fitted and indicate at a glance which computer is accessing the printer. The board supports a number of additional features via a set of jumpers which are read by the system at power-up and during run-time.
Some of the features -:

              x7 link out - all Data is printed as received by any computer.
              x7 link in - a form feed is output between computer changes.
              x6 link out - a time delay of approx. 4 seconds takes place on
                            computer input changes.
              x6 link in - the delay is set at 8 seconds.
All the links are explained in more detail in the assembly instructions.
The C2 board carries the additional 2 Centronics Sockets for the extra computers and mates up with the C3P1 board via standard 26 way I.D.C. connectors.
The FPIO board takes the place of the original front panel push buttons and toggle switches. Like the C3P1 & PBUFF board, it is Double Sided and this is used to advantage as the components are mounted on one side while the Push buttons and 2 * 7 segment Displays are mounted on the other, the Front as you look at it.
The Display is used to show a number of things -: e.g.
-the current version Eprom while the PBUFF is idle.
-how full the Buffer is as a percentage when loaded & printing.
-the number of copies set or remaining to be printed plus a lot more etc.
The Buttons -:

       RESET - clears the buffers memory.
       TEST - prints the TEST message, runs a diagnostic
               with any ERRORS sent to the printer.
       COPY - prints the Buffers current contents from the last RESET.
       SHIFT - used with TEST button.
       F1   - with the Buffer idle, it is used with COPY to increment the
               number of copies in steps of one.
             - with the Buffer printing, it is used to PAUSE and stop all
               output to the printer.
       F2   - when used with COPY, it increments the number of copies to
               be printed in steps of ten.
             - when used with RESET, it sets the Buffer into the HEX Mode.
   For more and full information / paperwork, write to -:

```
----------------                              Mr. DON McKENZIE
¦ written by ¦                                29 ELLESMERE CRES.
¦ Dave Boyce ¦                                TULLAMARINE  3043
¦ JUNE 1988  ¦                                VICTORIA. AUSTRALIA.
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Addendum to the previous write-up on the Printer Buffer which appeared in the JULY/ AUGUST ISSUE 19 of this magazine . Reading the first paragraph makes the write-up in the MARCH 1987 issue of A.E.M. appear to be written by myself, this is not the case. That article was in fact written by DON McKENZIE (himself), as was an article en-titled ' A MYSTERY SOLVED - how the PBUFF printer buffer project works' which appeared in JANUARY 1988 issue of A.E.M.
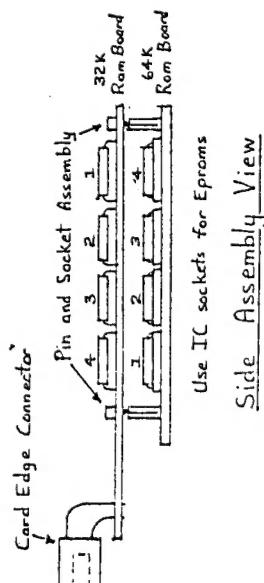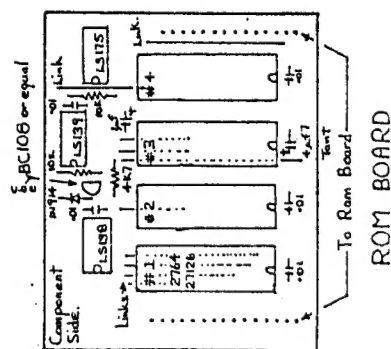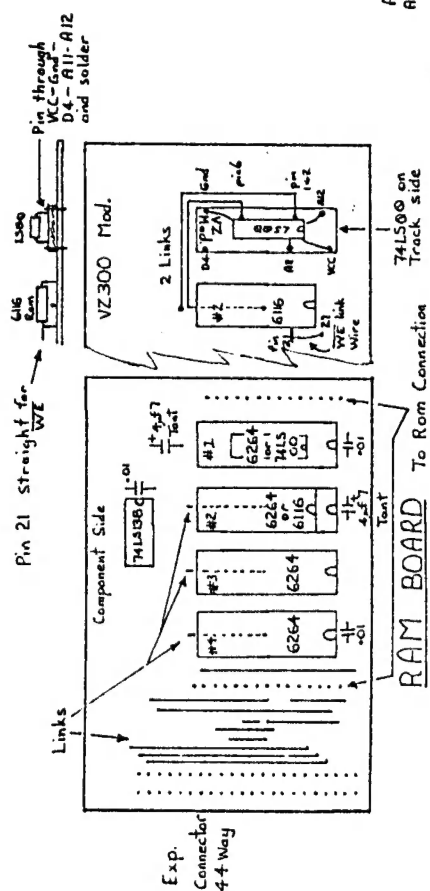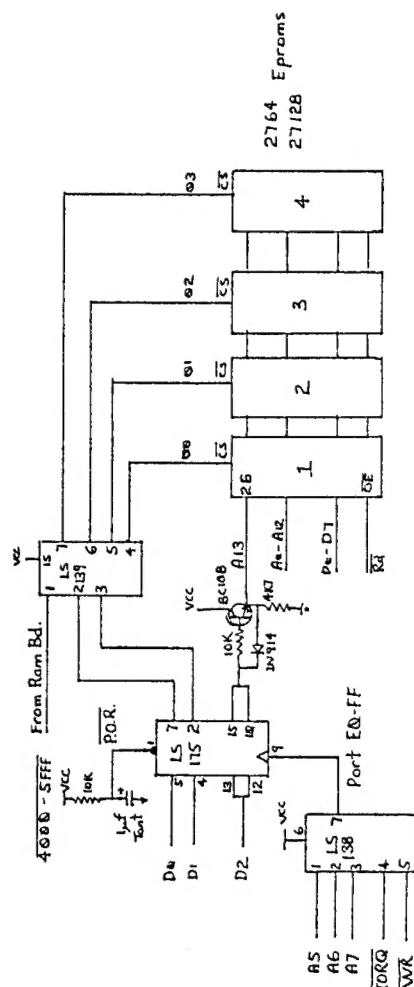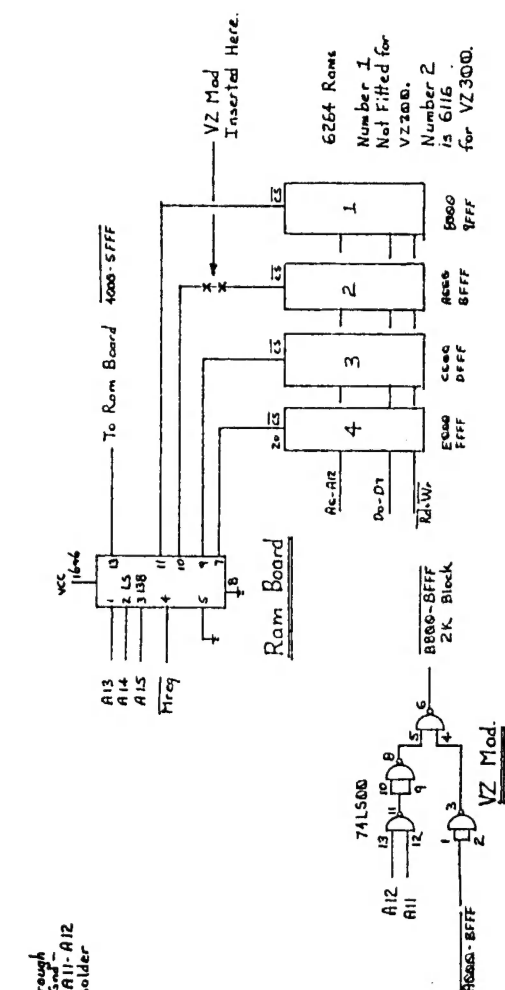
REVIEW by Joe LEON :-

    David Newcombe's ram/rom boards have been available for some time although it has'nt been widely known. The ram board is designed to fit inside a memory expansion case and uses it's edge connector which has to be removed from the old board first. The rom board can't be used on it's own as it's been designed to be piggy backed onto the ram board.

    In the past David has assembled the boards with memory and or eprom chips as required and you may also be able to purchase just the bare boards like I did. And now to the boards.

32K RAM BOARD :-
    It can be used with both VZ 200 and 300. For VZ 200 four 8K rams are used with ram 1 overlaying 4K of internal 6K ram. For VZ 300 only two 8K and a 2K rams are used. In both cases a maximum allowable 34K ram is achieved. T.O.M. is FFFFH (65535), maximum addressable by the Z80.

4K to 64K ROM BOARD :-
    Like the ram board, the rom board board can be used with both VZ 200/300 computers. The rom board as is cannot be used with disk drives as it occupies same memory location as the dos rom, 4000H to 5FFFH (8K).

    Up to four 4K, 8K or 16K eproms can be used giving from 4K to 64K available to the user. To fit up to 64K in an 8K area bank switching techniques have been used.

    The first eprom will have a MENU programmed into it by David. It will also contain a couple of diagnostic programmes for fault finding, some helpful hints, any machine code programmes you might like placed into it, provided of course, that there is sufficient space available. All other eproms will be acessed through the built in menu.

What does it all mean ?

    The ram board will expand your VZ 200/300 internal memory to a full 34K of user ram.

    The rom board will allow tape based users instant acess to it's built in programs of your choice which you provide for burning into eprom. Some examples are word processors, data bases, etc.

    As mentioned before, I purchased just the bare boards for experimentation because they are specifically designed for the VZ. I'm in the process of converting the ram board for 8K sideways ram, 6000H-67FFH area, pseudo 8K Dos and 16K Basic Rom/s which will be battery backed and just by flicking a couple switches revert to a ram pack again.

For prices and availability write to :-

D.NEWCOMBE   928-960 BEENLEIGH - REDLAND BAY ROAD, MSI - 1311
CARBROOK   4130 - QUEENSLAND

PS - Don't forget to include a Stamped Self Addressed Envelope.

FINAL NOTE - David is a very busy man and sometimes his job takes him away from home for months at a time. So if you write to him, please be patient.

```
2  '*****************************************************************
4  '*   60 BY 60 DIGIT MULTIPLY ROUTINE GIVING UP TO 120 DIGITS   *
5  '*    IN ANSWER - 120 BY 120 WITH 240 IN ANSWER ALSO POSSIBLE  *
6  '*    MODIFIED FROM A VIC 20 PROGRAM FOR THE VZ BY N. HUGHES   *
8  '*****************************************************************
10 CLS
20 PRINT"IGNORE PRECEDING ZERO IN ANSWER"
30 FORP=1TO1000:NEXT
80 CLS
90 CLEAR2000:PRINT
110 ' PRINT:INPUT"   ";C$:INPUT"   ";B$:A$="0"+C$
120 INPUT"   ";C$:INPUT"   ";B$:A$=C$
130 CLS
140 GOSUB5000
145 PRINT@8," FINISHED ":PRINT
170 PRINTTAB(2);A$;" * BY ";B$
180 PRINT:PRINT"= ";Y$:PRINT
200 PRINTTAB(2);"IGNORE FIRST ZEROS IN ANSWER":SOUND20,7
215 PRINT:GOTO110
220 END
5000 PF=0:DP=0:LA=LEN(A$)
5005 PRINT@8,"WORKING ON IT"
5010 PF=PF+1:Z$=MID$(A$,PF,1):IFZ$<>"."ANDPF<LATHEN5010
5020 Z$=MID$(A$,PF,1):IFZ$<>"."THENAI$=A$:GOTO5060
5030 I=PF-1:AI$=LEFT$(A$,I)
5040 IFPF=LATHENLA=LA-1:GOTO5060
5050 DP=LA-PF:AI$=AI$+RIGHT$(A$,DP):LA=LA-1
5060 PF=0:LB=LEN(B$)
5070 PF=PF+1:Z$=MID$(B$,PF,1):IFZ$<>"."ANDPF<LBTHEN5070
5080 Z$=MID$(B$,PF,1):IFZ$<>"."THENBI$=B$:GOTO5120
5090 I=PF-1:BI$=LEFT$(B$,I)
5100 IFPF=LBTHENLB=LB-1:GOTO5120
5110 BI$=BI$+RIGHT$(B$,LB-PF):DP=DP+LB-PF:LB=LB-1
5120 GOSUB6000
5145 IFDP=0THEN5170
5150 I=LEN(Y$)-DP
5160 Y$=LEFT$(Y$,I)+"."+RIGHT$(Y$,DP)
5170 RETURN
6000 X$="":Y$=""
6010 FORK=0TOLB-1
6020 CA=0:I=LB-K
6030 FORH=0TOLA-1
6035 J=LA-H
6040 N$=MID$(BI$,I,1):O$=MID$(AI$,J,1):M=VAL(N$)*VAL(O$)+CA:CA=0
6050 IFM>9THENCA=INT(M/10):M=M-CA*10
6060 TC=H+K+1
6070 Q$=STR$(M):IFLEN(X$)<TCTHENX$=X$+RIGHT$(Q$,1):GOTO6120
6080 W$=MID$(X$,TC,1):XI=VAL(W$)+M
6090 IFXI>9THENXC=INT(XI/10):XI=XI-XC*10:CA=CA+XC
6100 LE=TC-1:RI=LEN(X$)-TC
6110 G$=STR$(XI):X$=LEFT$(X$,LE)+RIGHT$(G$,1)+RIGHT$(X$,RI)
6120 NEXTH
6130 S$=STR$(CA):IFCR>0THENX$=X$+RIGHT$(S$,1)
6140 NEXTK
6150 I=LEN(X$)
6160 FORK=0TOI-1
6170 J=I-K:Y$=Y$+MID$(X$,J,1)
6180 NEXTK
6190 RETURN
6200 END
```

```
BEAM   HEADING
CENTERED ON NEWCASTLE

LATITUDE    (DEG.MM N OR S)
? 230 S

LONGTITUDE (DEG.MM N OR S)
? 180 N
```

```
DISTANCE FROM NEWCASTLE
10577 MILES
17022 KILOMETRES
BEST BEAM HEADING 198 DEGREES
ANOTHER CALCULATION (Y/N) ?
```

```
10 REM - BEAM HEADING PROGRAMME.
20 CLS
50 A=3.14159/180
60 PRINT@(9+32*2),"BEAM  HEADING"
70 PRINT@(4+32*4)," CENTERED ON NEWCASTLE"
80 T1=-32:TO=-56:T1=T1+TO/60
90 A1=T1*A
100 PRINT
110 T2=151:T3=45:L1=T2+T3/60
120 PRINT
130 INPUT"    LATITUDE    (DEG.MM N OR S)        ";H1$
140 W1=LEN(H1$):W=0
150 FORI=1TOW1:WO$=MID$(H1$,I,1):W=W+1:IFWO$="."THEN160
155 NEXTI
160 B=VAL(LEFT$(H1$,W-1)):B1=(VAL(MID$(H1$,W+1,2)))/60)
165 B=B+B1
170 IFRIGHT$(H1$,1)="S"THENB=-B
180 PRINT
190 INPUT"    LONGTITUDE (DEG.MM N OR S)        ";H2$
200 W1=LEN(H2$):W=0
210 FORI=1TOW1:W=W+1:WO$=MID$(H2$,I,1):IFWO$="."THEN220
215 NEXTI
220 L2=VAL(LEFT$(H2$,W-1)):L3=(VAL(MID$(H2$,W+1,1)))/60):L2=L2+L3
230 IFRIGHT$(H2$,1)="W"THENL2=-L2
240 GOSUB330
245 CLS
250 PRINT
260 PRINT@(4+32*4),"DISTANCE FROM NEWCASTLE"
265 PRINT
270 PRINTTAB(8)USING"##### MILES   ";D1
275 PRINT
278 PRINTTAB(8)USING"##### KILOMETRES        ";D2
280 PRINT
290 PRINTUSING" BEST BEAM HEADING ### DEGREES ";R2
300 PRINT:INPUT" ANOTHER CALCULATION (Y/N) ";ZO$
310 IFZO$="Y"THEN10
320 END
```

```
330 REM - CALCULATION ROUTINE.
340 L=L2-L1
350 X=0
360 IFL<-180THEN390
370 IFL>180THEN410
380 GOTO420
390 L=L+360
400 GOTO420
410 L=L-360
420 IFL>=0THENX=1
430 REM - CONV. L & B TO RADIANS.
440 B1=B*A
450 L=L*A
460 REM - DISTANCE ANGLE.
470 P=COS(L)*COS(A1)*COS(B1)+SIN(A1)*SIN(B1)
480 P1=ATN(SQR(1-P*P)/P)
490 P2=P1*180/3.14159
500 REM - ADJ. DIST. ANGLE TO POS
510 IFP2<0THEN530
520 GOTO550
530 P2=P2+180
540 REM - COMPUTE DISTANCE.
550 D1=INT((P2*60*1.15152)+0.5)
560 D2=INT((D1*1.6093)+0.5)
570 REM - COMPUTE BEARING ANGLE.
580 R=COS(B1)*SIN(L)/SIN(P1)
590 IFR>0.99999THENR=0.99999
600 IFR<-0.99999THENR=-0.99999
610 R1=ATN(R/SQR(1-R*R))
620 REM - CONV. TO NEAREST INT.
630 R2=INT((R1*180/3.14159)+0.5)
640 REM - DET QUAD & ADJ DEG.
650 IFABS(R)>0.999998THEN820
660 IFABS(R)<0.00174THEN870
670 B2=(B+0.5)*3.14159/180
680 R3=COS(L)*COS(A1)*COS(B2)+SIN(B2)*SIN(A1)
690 R4=ATN(SQR(1-R3*R3)/R3)
700 R6=COS(B2)*SIN(L)/SIN(R4)
710 IFX=1THEN770
720 IFABS(R6)>ABS(R)THEN750
730 R2=360-ABS(R2)
740 GOTO950
750 R2=180+ABS(R2)
760 GOTO950
770 IFABS(R6)<ABS(R)THEN800
780 R2=180-ABS(R2)
790 GOTO950
800 R2=ABS(R2)
810 GOTO950
820 IFX=1THEN850
830 R2=270
840 GOTO950
850 R2=90
860 GOTO950
870 IFABS(L)>178THEN930
880 IFB<ATHEN910
890 R2=0
900 GOTO950
910 R2=180
920 GOTO950
930 IFB>ATHEN910
940 GOTO890
950 RETURN
960 END
```

4K-64K SIDEWAYS RAM/EPROM FOR 6000H-67FFH RANGE BY JOE LEON - AUGUST 1988

ORIGINAL BY DAVE MITCHELL - 1987


```
IC1-74LS02    IC2-74LS30    IC3-74LS174    IC4-SEE TEXT    IC5-74LS138 & SEE TEXT
```
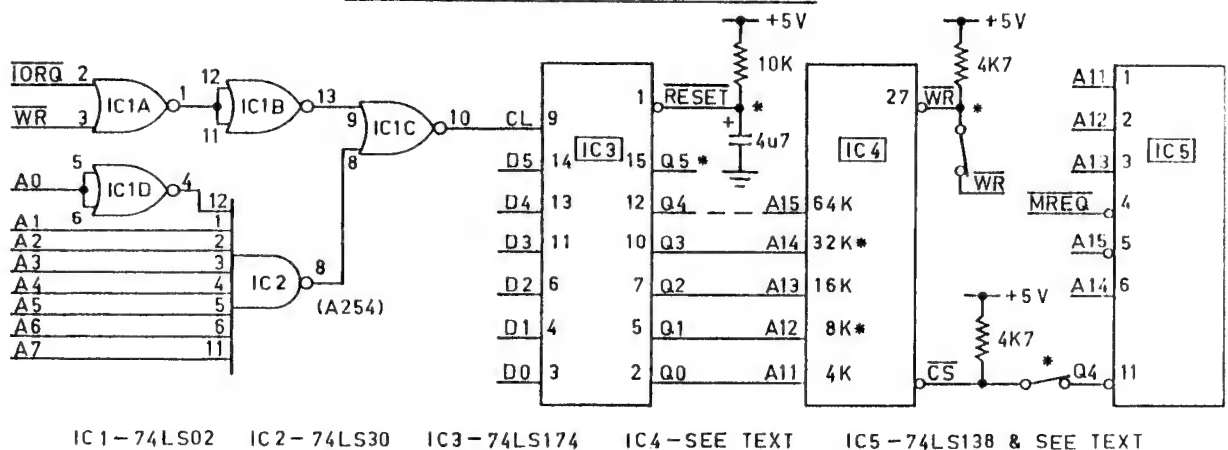
The original idea for sideways eprom came from Dave Mitchell and he has had up and running a 4K eprom at 6000H-67FFH, the 2K gap left by the DOS in the cartridge area. It is switched in 2K banks as required. I took the idea to it's logical conclusion by making provision for RAM up to 32K and EPROM up to 64K. That means it's possible to have 32 X 2K banks of memory at your disposal, all banks occupying the same 2K memory location.

In practice I can't see more than 8K of RAM or EPROM being used. Any routines in the 2K gap do slow basic programs down, but it's a small price to pay for added functions available at power up like Dave's Extended Dos which I would'nt be without. And now to the circuit :-

IC-1 and IC-2 together form a decoder for address 254 and the output at pin 10 of IC-1C is used to trigger IC-3.

IC-3 is a latch which is set by the previous stage. The latch is used to select the required bank by switching the relevant RAM/EPROM address lines HI or LO. The Resistor and Capacitor at pin 1 of IC-3 perform a POWER ON RESET functions setting all output latches LO selecting bank (0) at power up.

Pin 1 of IC-3 can be connected to pin 2 of memory expansion connector and in that case the Resistor/Capacitor at pin 1 is no longer required.

IC-5 decodes the range 6000H-67FFH and is the CHIP SELECT for RAM/EPROM.

IC-4 - This needs a little explaining as it can be an 8K or 32K RAM or 4K to 64K EPROM. The pinouts differ on most of them and for that reason are not shown. In case of RAM the Resistor and switch at pin 27 is required and performs WRITE/WRITE PROTECT functions and not required for EPROM.

The CS (CHIP SELECT SWITCH) is used to ENABLE/DISABLE the RAM/EPROM which can be desirable and necessary with the cartridge word processor as it wont work with any RAM/EPROM active at 6000H-67FFH.

Connect all DATA lines to IC-3 and outputs not required can be left unconnected. As only a few IC'S are involved unit can be constructed on VEROBOARD. In my case I mounted the 8K RAM on David Newcombe's ram board and piggy backed the 4 control IC'S using VEROBOARD.

To use is simplicity itself, just load your routines from tape or disk and use the following command to select desired bank :-
OUT 254,N   (N=0 to 3 for 8K RAM/EPROM)

```
2 '*********************************************************
4 '*  MUSICAL  JOYSTICKS  BY  BRENDON  GREGG  (10)    *
6 '*********************************************************
10 CLS
20 A=(INP(43) AND 31)
22 IF A=26 THEN SOUND11,1:PRINT"     LEFT-UP    ":GOTO20
24 IF A=22 THEN SOUND 8,1:PRINT"     RIGHT-UP   ":GOTO20
26 IF A=21 THEN SOUND 4,1:PRINT"     RIGHT-DOWN":GOTO20
28 IF A=25 THEN SOUND10,1:PRINT"     LEFT DOWN  ":GOTO20
30 IF A=15 THEN SOUND28,1:PRINT"     FIRE       ":GOTO20
32 IF A= 0 THEN SOUND 5,1:PRINT"     ARM        ":GOTO20
34 IF A=30 THEN SOUND16,1:PRINT"     UP         ":GOTO20
36 IF A=29 THEN SOUND16,1:PRINT"     DOWN       ":GOTO20
38 IF A=27 THEN SOUND23,1:PRINT"     LEFT       ":GOTO20
40 IF A=23 THEN SOUND20,1:PRINT"     RIGHT      ":GOTO20
50 GOTO20
```

FOR PRIVATE SALE . . . .

COMPUTER SHARER SWITCH - Complete ready to plug in, includes paperwork. Requires power supply or plug pack.

PRICE $50.00 & includes P/P within Australia

ORIGINAL D.SMITH SOFTWARE TAPES - $5.00 each plus POST/PACKING

VARIOUS PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS - Send for list

PRINTER BUFFER - Needs case plus power supply, else ready to go.

For more info on above send SSAE or phone Dave on (08) 384 6574
Dave BOYCE   41 HEATHER Drive   CHRISTIE DOWNS   5164 S.A.

FOR SALE -- E & F W.P. PATCH 3.1

This single Patch will convert your E & F TAPE WORD PROCESSOR for full DISK use while retaining all TAPE functions. It can be used with 1 or 2 DRIVES. Below are the two Menus.

```
        E)DIT TEXT          L)OAD
        ''I FAR TEXT        S)AVE
              TEXT          D)IR
                            E)RA
                            D)EN
```

STOP PRESS - PATCH 3.3 FUNCTIONS PLUS CODES IN TEXT. NEW - FUNCTIONS AVAILABLE. PRINTER CONTROL STOP PRESS SEE NEXT ADDED ISSUE. SOON.

Fast SAVING is provided using Block ...

Full instructions are suppl... sk transfer utility for your E & F Tape w...

This Patch will work with V1.0 or V1.2 Disk. A STATUS facility has been added for V1.0 DOS owners.

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT :-

HUNTER VALLEY VZ USERS' GROUP   P.O.BOX 161 JESMOND 2299
N.S.W. AUSTRALIA Phone (049)51 2756

EXTENDED DOS V1.3 - $15.00

This latest version has been updated, improved and with extra commands added.

COMMANDS :-

MERGE - MERGES basic file from disk with program in memory.
DIRA - See example - T:MENU   B:PATCH3.1 B:WORDPROC
                       B:EXTDOS E B:EXTDOS R W:DOS-INST
LDIRA - As above, but to screen and printer.
DIRB - See example - T:MENU   01 00 7AE9 801B 0532
                       B:PATCH3.1 01 0B 7200 771F 051F
LDIRB - As above, but to screen and printer.
STATUSA - Prints free disk space to screen on one line.
LSTATUSA - As above, but to screen and printer, see below.
            534 RECORDS FREE   63.500K FREE
OLD - Restores a program after using the NEW command.
OLD. - Prints START, END and LENGHT of program in memory in HEX.
DEC XXXXX - Converts DECIMAL to HEX
HEX XXXX - Converts HEX to DECIMAL
STATUSA and LSTATUSA also works with Version 1.0 DOS.

NEW COMMANDS :-

MENU/FILE COPIER/DISK ORGANISER - $15.00

This utility will read your disk directory and present you with several options. Using the Cursor you can B/RUN any program or select FILE COPY, REN, ERASE, DRIVE 1 OR 2, etc. Besides COPYING TEXT and BINARY files all other files can be copied as well exept DATA files.

DISKFILER - To be released soon

This utility will allow you to keep track of what files are on which disk with Printout option. It's a Database for your disk files.

The above can be purchased from - Dave MITCHELL - (079) 27 8519
24 ELPHINSTONE St. NORTH ROCKHAMPTON QUEENSLAND 4701

For information or demonstration in Newcastle area contact :-
Joe LEON - (049) 51 2756 - 22 DRURY St. WALLSEND NSW 2287

MATTHEW TAYLOR SOFTWARE . . . .

VZ SCREEN ED - $25.00 + $2.00 P&H.
VZ Screen Ed is a new drawing program for HI-RES screens with many powerful options. Both tape and disk users are catered for.

Send your Cheque or Money Order to :-
MATTHEW TAYLOR SOFTWARE --   OR PHONE (049) 75 2350
38 FISHING POINT ROAD RATHMINES NSW 2283 Australia

You can see Matthew at club meetings for a demonstration of Screen ED.

HUNTER VALLEY VZ JOURNAL SUPPLEMENT

```
         30720 - 30740   7800 - 7814  RST JUMP VECTORS

30720-2  7800-2  RST  8 JP 1C96
30723-5  7803-5  RST 10 JP 1D78  (DOS 4293)
30726-8  7806-8  RST 18 JP 1C90
30729-31 7809-B  RST 20 JP 25D9
30732-4  780C-E  RST 28 SET TO RETURN
30735-7  780F-11 RST 30 SET TO RETURN
30738-40 7812-4  RST 38 SET TO EI,RETURN


         30741 - 30748   7815 - 781C  KEYBOARD D.B.C.

30741    7815    DEVICE TYPE 1
30742-3  7816    DRIVER ADDRESS 12020
30744    7818    INVERSE SCREEN
30745    7819    INVERSE CHARACTERS
30746    781A    ? not used
30747-8  781B-C  RAM BUFFER ADDRESS not used


         30749 - 30756   781D - 7824   VIDEO D.B.C.

30749    781D    DEVICE TYPE 0
30750-1  781E-F  DRIVER ADDRESS
30752-3  7820-1  CURSOR POSITION range: 28672 to 29183
30754    7822    ? not used
30755-6  7823-4  CHECKSUM DURING TAPE LOAD


         30757 - 30764   7825 - 782C  PRINTER D.B.C.

30757    7825    DEVICE TYPE 6
30758-9  7826-7  DRIVER ADDRESS 1421
30760    7828    LINES PER PAGE ? not used
30761    7829    LINES PRINTED SO FAR ? not used
30762    782A    ? not used
30763-4  782B-C  RAM BUFFER ADDRESS ? not used

30765-70 782D-32 ? UNUSED BY VZ
30771-3  7833-5  LD A,0 RET  PRINTER ERROR VECTOR
30774    7836    START OF KEYBOARD WORK AREA
                 STORE FOR CHARACTER OF KEY PRESSED
30775    7837    ?
30776    7838    INVERSE PRINTING 2 enables
30777    7839    LOW RES SPEED UP 35 is slow
                 BIT 3 - VERIFY FLAG (LOADING ROUTINE)
                 BIT 4 - UP/DOWN CURSOR DISABLE
                 BIT 5 - AUTORUN (CRUN) FLAG

30778    783A    ?
30779    783B    COPY OF O/P  LATCH / BACKGROUND COLOR: 32 green
                 48 buff
30780    783C    STORES CHARACTER AT CURSOR POSITION
30781    783D    VIDEO CONTROL WORD ? not used
30782-844 783E-7C USED DURING IPL SEQUENCE -- when computer first
                 switched on
```

```
30785      7841   CURSOR FLASH RATE
30786-89   7842-5 USED IN KEYBOARD SCAN ROUTINE
30786      7842   STORES ROW NUMBER OF KEYBOARD: range 1 to 8
30787      7843   STORES COLUMN NUMBER OF KEYBOARD: range 1 to 6
30788-9    7844-5 STORES THE ROW ADDRESS
30790      7846   STORES FOREGROUND COLOR: 0,16,32,48,64,80,96,112
                  - colors green to orange

30796      784C   LOADING MESSAGE DISABLE FLAG (nonzero = disabled)
30845-7    787D-F INTERRUPT EXIT
30848-61   7880-D DIVISION SUPPORT ROUTINE
30862-3    788E-F USR POINTER
30864-6    7890-2 RND NUMBER SEED

30867-9    7893-5 IN A,0 RET   INP ROUTINE
30870-2    7896-8 OUT (0),A RET   OUT ROUTINE
30873      7899   LAST KEY PRESSED
30874      789A   ERROR CODE STORAGE/SIGNALS RESUME ENTERED
30875      789B   PRINTER CARRIAGE POSITION
30876      789C   OUTPUT DEVICE CODE   0=video; 1=printer;
                  255 (-1)=cassette

30877      789D   SIZE OF VIDEO LINE ? not used
30878      789E   HIGH OR LOW RES ? not used
30879      789F   ? not used
30880-1    78A0-1 BASIC STACK ADDRESS/ LOWER BOUNDARY OF STRING SPACE
30882-3    78A2-3 CURRENT BASIC LINE NUMBER /ADDRESS OF LINE WITH ERROR

30884-5    78A4-5 START OF PROGRAM
30886      78A6   TAB CURSOR POSITION
30887-8    78A7-8 KEYBOARD BUFFER POINTER: 31208
30889      78A9   0 IF CASSETTE INPUT ELSE NONZERO
30890-3    78AA-D RANDOM NUMBER SEED

30894      78AE   VARIABLE FLAG
30895      78AF   VARIABLE TYPE   FLAG (INTEGER, STRING,SINGLE,DOUBLE)
30896      78B0   EXPRESSION EVALUATION/DATA STATEMENT FLAG
30897-8    78B1-2 TOP OF MEMORY POINTER
30899-900  78B3-4 NEXT LOCATION IN LITERAL STRING POOL

30901-30   78B5-D2 LITERAL STRING  POOL: 30 bytes
30931      78D3   LENGTH OF LAST DEFINED STRING
30932-3    78D4-5 ADDRESS OF LAST DEFINED STRING
30934-5    78D6-7 POINTER TO NEXT AVAILABLE PLACE IN STRING SPACE
30936-7    78D8-9 INDEX OF LAST BYTE EXECUTED IN CURRENT STATEMENT
                  EDIT FLAG DURING PRINT USING

30938-9    78DA-B LINE NUMBER OF LAST DATA STATEMENT READ
30940      78DC   'FOR' STATEMENT FLAG: 1 FOR IN PROGRESS; 0 NO FOR
30941      78DD   INPUT PHASE ENTERED FLAG: 0 during INPUT PHASE
30942      78DE   INPUT/READ FLAG: 0 INPUT; 1 READ
30943-4    78DF-E0 POINTER TO START OF PROGRAM WHEN RUN
30945      78E1   AUTO INPUT FLAG FIELD: 0 = no auto

30946-7    78E2-3 CURRENT LINE  NUMBER  DURING INPUT PHASE
30948-9    78E4-5 AUTO LINE INCREMENT
30950-1    78E6-7 ADDRESS OF LAST BYTE EXECUTED IN CURRENT LINE
30952-3    78E8-9 BACKSPACED STACK ADDRESS
30954-5    78EA-B ERROR LINE NUMBE
30956-7    78EC-D ERROR LINE NUMBER /LINE NUMBER  FOR LAST BASIC  LINE
                  ENTERED OR DELETED
```

OR END

30969-70	78F9-A	END OF PROGRAM /START SIMPLE VARIABLES TABLE
30971-2	78FB-C	START OF DIM VARIABLES TABLE
30973-4	78FD-E	START OF FREE MEMORY
30975-6	78FF-900	DATA POINTER (READ STATEMENT)
30977-1002	7901-1A	VARIABLE DECLARATION TABLE 26 entries (A to Z)
31003	791B	TRACE FLAG: 1=on; 0=off

31004   791C   TEMPORARY STORAGE USED BY NUMERIC ROUTINES
                 WHEN UNPACKING A FLOATING POINT NUMBER

31005 - 31012 791D - 7924 WRA1 (WORKING REGISTER AREA)
               INTEGER SINGLE DOUBLE

		INTEGER	SINGLE	DOUBLE	
31005	791D			LSB	
31006	791E			LSB	
31007	791F			LSB	
31008	7920			LSB	
31009	7921	LSB	LSB	LSB	31009-10: USER ARGUMENT STORE
31010	7922	MSB	LSB	LSB	
31011	7923		MSB	MSB	
31012	7924		EXP	EXP	

31013	7925	SIGN OF RESULT DURING MATH & ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS
31014	7926	BIT BUCKET USED DURING DP ADDITION
31015-22	7927-E	WRA2 SAME AS WRA 1
31023	792F	not used
31024-49	7930-49	PRINTER BUFFER
31050-7	794A-51	TEMPORARY STORAGE USED BY DOUBLE PRECISION DIVISION ROUTINE

31058 - 147   7952 - AB TRS-80 DISK BASIC EXITS — INITIALISED TO
                      RETURNS
31148 - 204   79AC - 79E4 TRS-80 DOS EXIT ADDRESSES
31148   79AC   DOS EXIT FROM 1A1C
               79AF
               79B2   1AA1
               79B5   1AEC
               79B8   1AF2
               79BB   1B8C
               79BE   2174
               79C1   032C
               79C4   0358
               79C7   1EA6
               79CA   206F
               79CD
               79D0   2103
               79D3   2108
               79D6   219E
               79DC   222D
               79DF   2278
               79E2

```
31205-7   79E5-7   USED BY INPUT
31208-72  79E8-7A28 BASIC LINE INPUT BUFFER
31273 - 31388   7A29 - 7A9C   116 BYTES OF UNUSED MEMORY
31389 - 31404   7A9D - 7AAC   TAPE NAME
31405 - 31446   7AAD - 7AD6    ?
31447 - 31462   7AD7 - 7AE6  TAPE LOAD ROUTINE
31463-4   7AE7-8   ZERO


31465     7AE9      START OF USER MEMORY
36864     9000      TOP OF MEMORY VZ-200 (6K)
45184     B800      TOP OF MEMORY VZ-300 (16K)
53348     D000      TOP OF MEMORY VZ-200 ( 6K+16K)
63488     F800      TOP OF MEMORY VZ-300 (16K+16K)
65535     FFFF      THE VERY TOP
```